

EP05/00570

REC'D 03 FEB 2005

WIPO

PCT

PA 1255986

# THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

**TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME:**

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

United States Patent and Trademark Office

December 06, 2004

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT ANNEXED HERETO IS A TRUE COPY FROM THE RECORDS OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE OF THOSE PAPERS OF THE BELOW IDENTIFIED PATENT APPLICATION THAT MET THE REQUIREMENTS TO BE GRANTED A FILING DATE UNDER 35 USC 111.

APPLICATION NUMBER: 60/542,250

FILING DATE: February 05, 2004

## PRIORITY DOCUMENT

SUBMITTED OR TRANSMITTED IN  
COMPLIANCE WITH RULE 17.1(a) OR (b)

By Authority of the  
COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS



P. SWAIN

Certifying Officer

Attorney Docket No.: 9342-167PR

PATENT

**COVER SHEET FOR FILING PROVISIONAL  
PATENT APPLICATION (37 CFR §1.51(c)(1))**

Mail Stop PROVISIONAL PATENT APPLICATION  
Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

February 5, 2004

This is a request for filing a PROVISIONAL PATENT APPLICATION under 37 C.F.R. §1.53(c).

Docket No.	9342-167PR
Type a plus sign (+) inside this box <input type="checkbox"/>	+

INVENTOR(s)/APPLICANT(s)

Name: **Stefan Gustavsson**  
Address: **Norra Stenbocksgatan 46**  
**SE-254 43 Helsingborg**  
**SWEDEN**

TITLE OF THE INVENTION (280 characters maximum)

**SOUND REPRODUCTION IN PORTABLE ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT**

ENCLOSED APPLICATION PARTS (check all that apply)

- ☒ Specification (Number of Pages 7)
- ☒ Drawing(s) (Number of Sheets 2)
- ☐ Claims (Number of Claims \_\_\_\_)  
(A complete provisional application does not require claims 37 C.F.R. §1.51(c)).
- ☐ Application Data Sheet. See 37 CFR §1.76
- ☐ Other:

CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS

Myers Bigel Sibley & Sajovec, P.A.  
P. O. Box 37428  
Raleigh, North Carolina 27627  
Telephone: (919) 854-1400  
Facsimile: (919) 854-1401  
Customer Number 20792

Attorney Docket No.:  
Filed: Concurrently Herewith  
Page 2

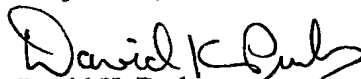
METHOD OF PAYMENT

- ☐ Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR §1.27.  
☒ A check in the amount of \$160.00 is enclosed to cover the filing fee.  
☐ Payment by credit card. Form PTO-2038 is attached.  
☒ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge filing fees or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 50-0220.

The invention was made by an agency of the United States Government or under a contract with an agency of the United States Government.

- ☒ No.  
☐ Yes, the name of the U.S. Government agency and the Government contract number are:

Respectfully submitted,

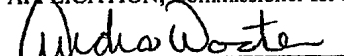
  
David K. Purks  
Registration No. 40,133

**CERTIFICATE OF EXPRESS MAIL**

Express Mail Label Number: EV 381446173 US

Date of Deposit: February 5, 2004

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and is addressed to Mail Stop PROVISIONAL PATENT APPLICATION, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

  
Audra Wooten

1

Attorney Docket No.: 9342-167PR

## **SOUND REPRODUCTION IN PORTABLE ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT**

### Cross-Reference to Related Application

This is a provisional application which is related to European Patent Application No. 04001929.1; filed January 29, 2004 the disclosure of which is hereby incorporated herein by reference.

## Sound reproduction in portable electronic equipment

### TECHNICAL FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to the field of portable electronic equipment, in particular to  
5 high quality sound reproduction in such a device.

### DESCRIPTION OF RELATED ART

A conventional portable electronic equipment such as a cellular phone typically comprises  
elements such as a housing, a display, operation buttons, a speaker, and a receiver for  
10 outputting received sound and a microphone for converting voice from a user to a sound  
signal to be transmitted. The volume available, for instance, put restrictions on the back  
volume available for the speaker and the receiver. Therefore they may have to share the  
same back volume.

15 Herein, the term "receiver" is referred to as an element that transduces electric signals  
into sound. Herein, a "speaker" is referred to an element typically employed to provide a  
ringer signal.

However, if the receiver and the speaker share the same back volume there will be a  
20 number of problems. One problem is that the receiver will act as a leak when the  
loudspeaker is active, with loss in the low frequencies as a result, resulting in lower  
quality sound reproduction.

Yet another problem is that there is a risk for loud ringer levels in the receiver outlet.  
25

Thus, there is a need for a portable electronic equipment which provides high quality  
sound reproduction having speaker and receiver sharing the same back volume.

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

30 The present invention is therefore directed towards solving the problem of providing a  
portable electronic equipment having high quality sound reproduction in a portable  
electronic equipment having speaker and receiver sharing the same back volume.

One object of the present invention is thus directed towards providing a portable  
35 electronic equipment with simulated closed box behaviour with shared back volume.

Herein the term "simulated closed box behaviour" is referred to as an ideal behaviour  
without leaking problems.

According to a first aspect of the present invention, this object is achieved by a portable electronic equipment comprising:

5 a speaker for sound reproduction, and a receiver for sound reproduction, which speaker and receiver share a back volume, characterised in that said portable electronic equipment comprises a control/damping unit arranged to damp the receiver while the speaker is active.

10 A second aspect of the present invention includes the features of the first aspect, wherein said control/damping unit comprises a control unit that controls switching between receiver mode and speaker mode.

A third aspect of the present invention includes the features of the second aspect,  
15 wherein said the control unit is arranged to control voltage or current over the receiver such that it avoid the latter to operate as a leak.

A fourth aspect of the present invention is directed towards a method for sound reproduction in a portable electronic equipment comprising a speaker and a receiver for  
20 sound reproduction, comprising the steps of:  
-providing sound reproduction by means of a speaker,  
-damping the receiver while the speaker is active.

A fifth aspect of the present invention includes the features of the fourth aspect, wherein  
25 voltage or current over the receiver is controlled such that it avoids the latter to operate as a leak.

A sixth aspect of the present invention includes the aspect of any one of the previous aspects wherein the equipment is a cellular phone, a smart phone or a communicator.  
30

The present invention has many advantages, one being that it prevents loss in the low frequency response of the speaker. Another advantage of the present invention is that loud ringer levels in the receiver outlet are avoided.

35 It should be emphasized that the term "comprises/comprising" when used in this specification is taken to specify the presence of stated features, integers, steps or components, but does not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features, integers, steps, components or groups thereof.

# BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The present invention will now be described in more detail in relation to the enclosed drawings, in which:

Fig. 1 is a schematic front view (not to scale) illustrating a portable electronic equipment according to a first embodiment of the present invention,

Fig. 2 is side view of the portable electronic equipment illustrated in Fig. 1,

Fig. 3 is a side view and a block diagram showing the brief internal composition of the first embodiment of the invention, and

Fig. 4 is a flow chart of the method according to an embodiment of the invention.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS

Referring now to the drawings, a description will be given in detail of embodiments in accordance with the present invention.

A portable electronic equipment 10 according to an embodiment of the invention is shown in Fig. 1, 2 and 3. In a first preferred embodiment, the portable electronic equipment 10 is a cellular phone having an antenna (not shown), a display 12 and operating buttons 14. As shown in Fig. 2, a first signal-vibration transducer for implementing a speaker 16 provided with a back-volume 17 is located to the left of the cellular phone, and a second signal-vibration transducer for implementing a receiver 18 is located to the right nearby the first one sharing the same back-volume 17. Preferably, the first and the second signal-vibration transducers (speaker and receiver) are provided as separate transducers, which will be explained in more detail below.

According to the various embodiments the invention, including this first one, the speaker 16 and the receiver 18 shares the same back-volume 17. Some of the reasons for this is that because of size-constraints this is a preferred solution.

The cellular phone 10 receives signals transmitted from radio base stations by its antenna (not shown). The signals received are transmitted to a radio unit (not shown) comprising or connected to conventional units for modulation/demodulation and sound processing.

To the radio unit, a ringer for providing a ringing tone is typically connected. The ringer can provide a ringing tone by means of the speaker 16, such that the user can be informed of an incoming call.

5 Fig. 3 is a view illustrating the brief internal composition for implementing the invention.

The speaker 16 is connected to a first amplifier 25 and a first sound signal source 26. The receiver 18 is connected to a second sound signal source 27, which is connected to a second amplifier 31. When the speaker 16 is active, a control/damping unit 33 ensures  
10 that the diaphragm (known per se) of the receiver 18 is controlled to a fix position, preferably the position at rest. This will result in a decrease of the acoustic leakage through the receiver 18. When the receiver 18 is active, the control/damping unit 33 is inactive and the signal from the second sound signal source 27 is amplified and played on the receiver 18.

15 Preferably, the control/damping unit 33 is arranged to actively damp the receiver 18 while the speaker 16 is active, step 101 in Fig. 4. Preferably, this is achieved by using a fast simple control algorithm for controlling the current or voltage over the receiver 18 such that movement of the membrane is removed or at least reduced.

20 Preferably, the control/damping unit 33 comprises a control unit that controls switching between speaker mode and receiver mode. When a user listens to speech from another party, the control unit 33 controls current or voltage over the receiver 18 to avoid the latter to operate as a leak. Preferably, the second sound amplifier 31 of the receiver 18 is  
25 damped such that high quality sound reproduction can be realised by the speaker 16 typically wide-range and high volume sound reproduction also including low frequencies without impairing usability of the cellular phone.

30 Preferably, the control/damping unit is implemented as a soft-ware-only solution, for instance comprising a processing unit and corresponding memory. Also already existing soft-ware could be upgraded to provide the control/damping unit in the form of a simple control algorithm for controlling the current or voltage over the receiver such that movement of the membrane is removed or at least reduced due to leaking problems.

35 This is a great advantage with the present invention, since this prevents loss in low frequency range of the speaker and also reduces the risk for loud ringer levels in the receiver output.



6

It should be realised that cellular phone is just one type of device in which the invention can be implemented. It can just as well be provided in other types of portable electronic devices such as a lap top computer, a palm top computer, an electronic organizer, a smart-phone, a communicator, a calculator or a gaming machine.

5

There are more ways in which the invention can be varied. Therefore the invention is only to be limited by the accompanying claims.

7

# ABSTRACT

The present invention is directed towards a portable electronic equipment (10) comprising a speaker (16) and a receiver (18) , wherein the receiver (18) is damped  
5 while the speaker (16) is active to provide good sound reproduction.

Fig. 1

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

1/2

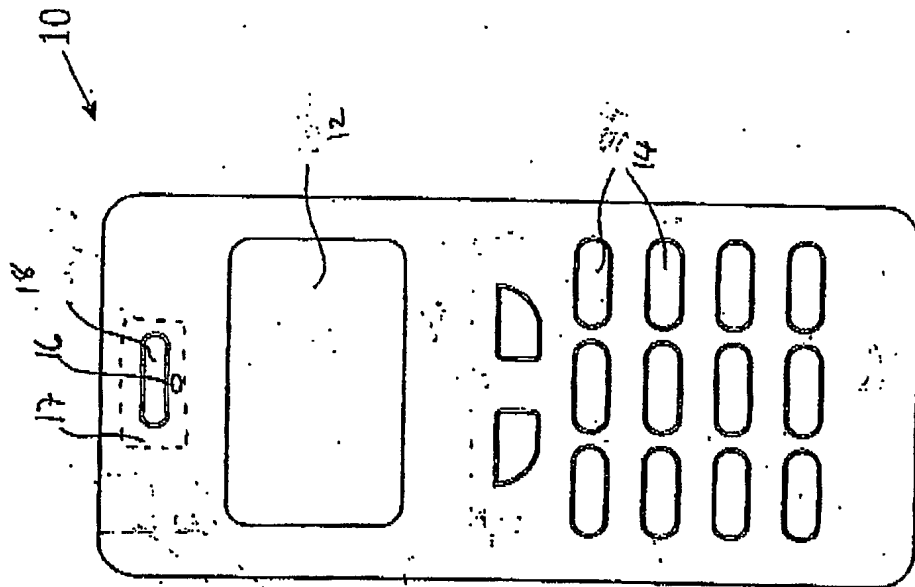
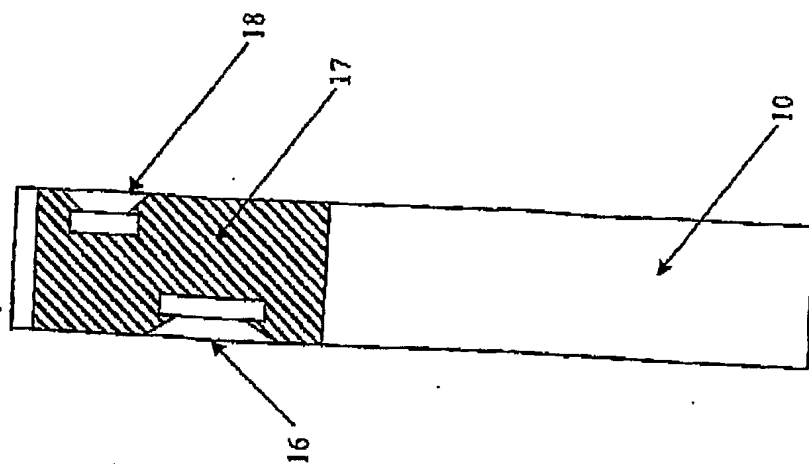


FIG. 1

Fig. 2



2/2

**Fig. 3**

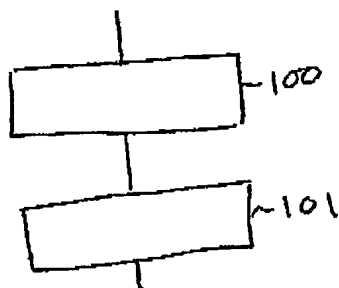
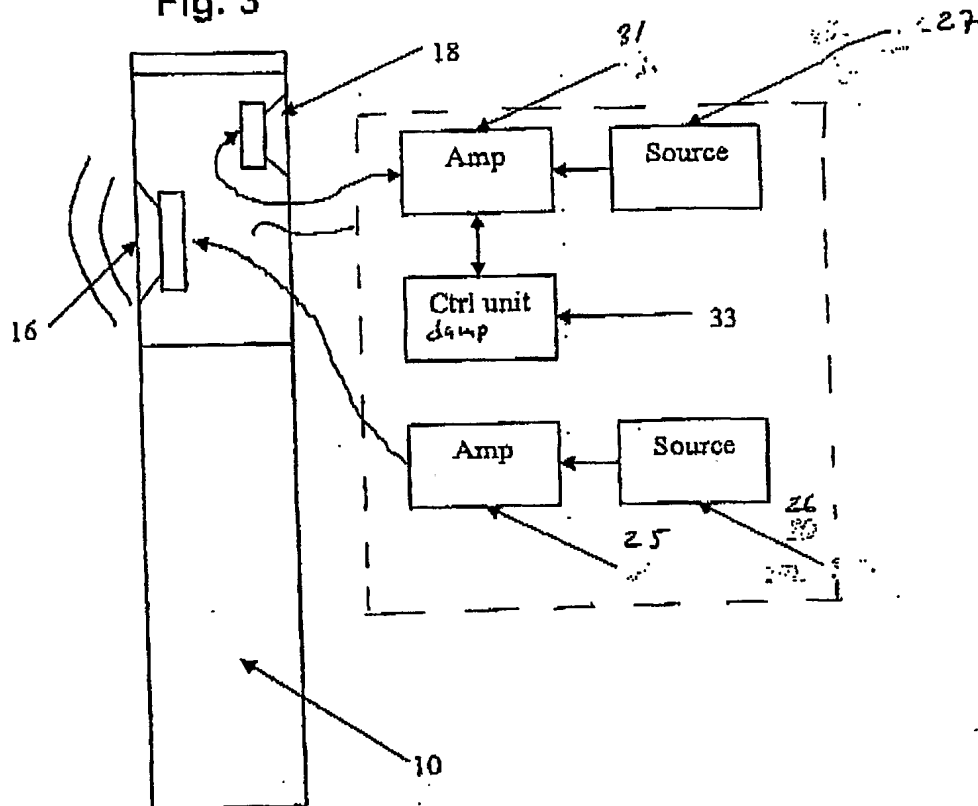


Fig. 4